### Grade Table

Grades are officially recorded by letters, evaluated as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Numerical Equivalent</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.000</td>
<td>Outstanding achievement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A–</td>
<td>3.667</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.333</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.000</td>
<td>Good achievement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B–</td>
<td>2.667</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.333</td>
<td>Satisfactory achievement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C–</td>
<td>1.667</td>
<td>Undergraduate only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.333</td>
<td>Undergraduate only/ Poor achievement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.000</td>
<td>Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td></td>
<td>In progress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td></td>
<td>Credit (School of Law only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HH</td>
<td></td>
<td>High Honor (School of Law only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td></td>
<td>Honor (School of Law only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pass (School of Law only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NE</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not enrolled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NG</td>
<td></td>
<td>Grade not reported by faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td></td>
<td>Satisfactory (pass/fail basis; counts toward total degree requirements)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td></td>
<td>Unsatisfactory (pass/fail basis)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>Incomplete (pass/fail basis)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td></td>
<td>Audit (no credit given)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td></td>
<td>Transfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
<td>Course withdrawal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An I, IP, or X grade shows that the student has not completed the course requirements.

The IP grade is intended for courses that extend over several terms. The time restrictions on the incomplete grade do not apply to the IP grade. While the IP grade is left unchanged, it is not included in computing the grade-point average. If the IP grade is never changed, the course does not count toward graduation requirements.

### Course Comments

The following notations may also appear on the student’s transcript:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Course excluded from GPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON</td>
<td>Honors-level course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Course included in GPA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Northeastern University Course Numbering

**UNDERGRADUATE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Numbering</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0001–0999</td>
<td>Orientation and basic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000–1999</td>
<td>Introductory level (first year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000–2999</td>
<td>Intermediate level (sophomore/junior year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3000–3999</td>
<td>Upper-intermediate level (junior year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4000–4999</td>
<td>Advanced level (senior year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5000–5999</td>
<td>First-level graduate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6000–6999</td>
<td>Second-level graduate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7000–7999</td>
<td>Third-level graduate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8000–8999</td>
<td>Clinical/research/readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9000–9999</td>
<td>Doctoral research and dissertation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Clearing an Incomplete or Changing Other Grades

The period for clearing an incomplete grade or for changing a grade other than an incomplete or failure (F or U) is restricted to one calendar year.
year from the date it is first recorded on the student’s permanent record. An incomplete grade may be reported by the instructor when a student has failed to complete a major component of a required course, such as homework, a quiz or final examination, a term paper, or a laboratory project. Students may make up an incomplete grade by satisfying the requirements of the instructor or, if the instructor is absent, the chair of the department. Be aware that instructors’ policies on the granting of incomplete grades may vary and that the final decision on an incomplete grade is up to the instructor.

To request an incomplete grade, the student must obtain and complete in consultation with the instructor an Incomplete-Grade Contract (https://registrar.northeastern.edu/article/incomplete-grade-contract/) on which the precise agreement for clearing an incomplete grade is specified and which is signed by the student and the instructor. Copies of the form are kept by the student, the instructor, and the Office of the Dean of the college in which the course is offered. Any exception to this policy on change of grades must be recommended by the Academic Standing Committee (ASC) of the college in which the course was offered and must be forwarded in writing by the ASC to the registrar for implementation. (Finishing the agreed-upon coursework must be completed within one calendar year from the end of the term in which the course was offered.)

University policy states that any grade outstanding for 12 or more months cannot be changed. Any exception to this policy on change of grades must be recommended by the ASC of the college in which the course was offered and must be forwarded in writing by the dean to the Office of the Registrar for implementation.

Repeating Courses
When the appropriate course is available, students may repeat a course to earn a better grade. In all cases, the most recent grade earned in a course is the one used in calculating the overall grade-point average; however, previous grades remain on the transcript followed by the word “repeat.” Consult your academic advisor before repeating a course. Students are required to pay normal tuition for all repeated coursework.

Substituting Courses
In some cases, it may not be possible to repeat a course if a student wishes to do so. In unusual circumstances, students may petition to substitute one course for another they have already taken, as long as the subject matter of both courses is substantially alike. With the approval of the student’s academic advisor and the agreement of the department that offered the first course taken, a grade received in the new course will be labeled “substitute” on the transcript and will be treated in the grade-point-average calculation as a “repeat” grade, as described above. The original grade will remain on the student’s Northeastern transcript. Students should consult with their academic advisor before enrolling in any proposed substitute course. Students are required to pay normal tuition charges for all substitute coursework.

Clearing an Academic Deficiency
An academic deficiency occurs when a student fails to complete a course with a satisfactory grade. The deficiency may occur because the student has failed the course or because the student has passed the course but with a grade that does not meet the minimum required by the student’s program.

Students who have academic deficiencies may be required to clear them before progressing within the curriculum, especially if a given course is a prerequisite for future coursework. Deficiencies may affect the student’s expected year of graduation.

With the approval of the appropriate program faculty and/or academic advisor, students can clear deficiencies in the following ways:

1. Repeat the same course at one of Northeastern’s colleges, which will result in a “repeat” grade (see “Repeating Courses” policy above).
2. Substitute a comparable course at one of Northeastern’s colleges, which will result in a “repeat” grade (see “Substituting Courses” policy above).
3. Under special circumstances, if the course is not currently offered at Northeastern University, a student may be advised to take a preapproved course at another institution outside Northeastern University. The original grade will remain on the student’s Northeastern transcript and will still be used in the calculation of the grade-point average.

Appeal of Final Grades
Under certain circumstances, students have the right to appeal final grades given by either academic faculty or cooperative education coordinators. Criteria and procedures for such appeals are available as follows:

- For undergraduate day students: the Undergraduate Student Handbook (available at this site (http://www.northeastern.edu/osccr/code-of-student-conduct/))
- For College of Professional Studies undergraduate students: the Student Academic Appeals Procedures page (http://catalog.northeastern.edu/professional-studies/academic-policies-procedures/student-appeals/) within the CPS Undergraduate section of this catalog
- For graduate students: the Academic Appeals Policies and Procedures page (http://catalog.northeastern.edu/graduate/academic-policies-procedures/appeals/) within the graduate section of this catalog.

Grade-Point Average (GPA)
Numerical equivalents for scholastic averages are weighted according to the number of hours the course carries. For example, suppose a student receives a grade of B in a course carrying 4 semester hours and a grade of A in a course carrying 1 semester hour. The weightings for these example courses are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Numerical Equivalent</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.000</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.000</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The GPA for both courses would then be the total weight (16) divided by the total semester hours (5), or 3.200. Grades of I, IP, S, U, and X are not included in the calculation of the GPA. See Grade Table (p. 1) for a complete list of grades and numerical equivalents.

Grade Reports
Grades are available to students approximately three days after the end of each term via the myNortheastern web portal (https://my.northeastern.edu/). A missing grade means that none was received from the instructor. Grades received late from faculty are processed as they are received.

Transcripts
Currently enrolled students may obtain unofficial transcripts from the myNortheastern web portal (https://my.northeastern.edu/) and may also order official transcripts through myNortheastern. For further information
on transcript requests, visit the transcript request webpage (http://
www.northeastern.edu/registrar/trans_request.html). All questions
concerning transcript requests should be directed to 617.373.2300,
TTY 617.373.5360

Full-Time Status

Note: Full-time status may be defined differently for federal loan
purposes.

A graduate student is considered a full-time student if enrolled in a
minimum of 8 semester/quarter hours of credit for the semester with the
following considerations:

・ Students who hold stipended graduate assistantships will
be considered full-time if enrolled for a minimum of 6 semester hours of
credit.
・ Students for whom English is a second language, at the discretion of
their departments, will be considered full-time if they are enrolled in a
minimum of 8 semester hours or three courses, whichever is less.
・ Students holding Dean's scholarships, Diversity fellowships, Double
Husky awards, or being supported by Graduate Student Scholarships
(GSSs) will be considered full-time if they are enrolled in a minimum
of 8 semester hours.
・ Students enrolled in Dissertation or Continuation are considered full-
time.
・ International students enrolled in graduate programs at Northeastern
University must consult with the Office of Global Services (OGS)
(http://www.northeastern.edu/ogs/) on all matters regarding the
maintenance of full-time status.

Overload Conditions for Graduate Assistants

Graduate assistants are expected to devote full-time effort to their
studies and the duties of their award.

They are not permitted to hold any other job during the term of their
assistantship; however, they may be offered limited extra work on
campus. Graduate assistants who are not on F-1 or J-1 visas can be
offered overload work that does not exceed an average of 6 hours a
week or 90 hours a semester, for a total of 270 hours a year (or three
semesters). As part of this work, graduate assistants may be hired
to teach one 3-semester-hour course as an overload during the year
(180 hours). The hours worked during the weeks between semesters are
included in this total.

The Office of Global Services (https://international.northeastern.edu/
ogs/) issues and verifies on-campus work authorization to eligible
students in nonimmigrant visa classifications. Due to federal regulations,
international graduate assistants cannot be offered overload work. All
international students must acquire the appropriate work authorization
from the OGS prior to engaging each and every time in any form of
employment.

Dropping Courses

Not attending class does not constitute withdrawal. Students receiving a
grade of W or NE in any course are responsible for the costs associated
with that course. Students must drop courses using processes described
below.

IN FALL AND SPRING SEMESTERS

・ Through the third week of the semester, students may withdraw
without any grade being posted to the transcript. Courses
may be dropped via the myNortheastern web portal (https://
my.northeastern.edu/).

・ Between the fourth week and the last day of classes, course
withdrawals are indicated by a W on the student's record. Courses
may be dropped via the myNortheastern web portal (https://
my.northeastern.edu/). No financial adjustment is made for courses
receiving a W grade.

・ After the last day of classes, no withdrawals are accepted for any
reason. A letter grade for the course will be posted on the transcript.

・ Dropping below full-time enrollment may affect financial aid, health
insurance eligibility, and the maintenance of proper nonimmigrant
visa status.

IN SUMMER HALF SEMESTERS

・ Through the second week of the half semester, students may
withdraw without any grade being posted to the transcript. Courses
may be dropped via the myNortheastern web portal (https://
my.northeastern.edu/).

・ Between the third week and the last day of classes, course
withdrawals are indicated by a W on the student's record. Courses
may be dropped via the myNortheastern web portal (https://
my.northeastern.edu/). No financial adjustment is made for courses
receiving a W grade.

・ After the last day of classes, no withdrawals are accepted for any
reason. A letter grade for the course will be posted on the transcript.

・ Dropping below full-time enrollment may affect financial aid.

Pass/Fail System

The individual schools and colleges determine whether a course will be
graded on a pass/fail basis.

Audit Policy

Full-time graduate students may, with permission, audit one class per
term with no additional charge. Students are permitted to petition from
the end of the course-add period to the end of the third week of classes.
Permission is based on the availability of a seat in the class and is at the
discretion of the instructor and college.

Students must obtain advisor approval and meet the prerequisites and
any other required approvals for the class. Instructor permission as well
as approval by the associate dean of the college offering the course is
required. The coursework required is at the discretion of the instructor.
Once a student opts to audit a course, the audit status of the course
cannot be changed. A signed Petition to Audit must be presented to the
Office of the Registrar during the designated audit-add period. Excluded
courses are co-op, labs, language courses, any off-campus course, any
online course, and any course required for the major or degree. Audits
carry no academic credit.

Minimum Cumulative GPA

Grades submitted to satisfy, in whole or in part, the requirements for any
graduate degree or certificate of advanced study must yield a cumulative
GPA of 3.000 or higher. This requirement may be supplemented by
additional restrictions established by the graduate program or the
college's graduate office such as, but not limited to, the maximum
number of individual courses with grades below 3.000 that may be
obtained without being required to withdraw or a minimum GPA in each
semester.

Students falling below 3.000 are placed on academic probation. If the
student remains on academic probation for two semesters, he or she may
be terminated from the graduate program.

Not more than two courses or 6 semester hours of credit, whichever is
greater, may be repeated to satisfy the requirements for the degree. The
last grade earned in each of these repeated courses is counted in the
calculation of the cumulative GPA.

Any incomplete grades must be made up within one calendar year from
the semester in which the student took the class that resulted in the
incomplete course grade.

More information regarding course grading and academic disputes may
be found at “Academic Appeals” under “Appeals Policies and Procedures.”

**Maintenance of Student Records**
The university registrar is responsible for ensuring appropriate
maintenance and safekeeping of student records. The transcript, which is
stored electronically and maintained indefinitely, is the holistic record of
student attendance and degree progress. In the event that the university
discontinues operations, the archive of student records would be
maintained by:

Massachusetts Department of Higher Education
One Ashburton Place
Room 1401
Boston, MA 02108

**Course Cancellations**
Northeastern University reserves the right to cancel any course if
minimum enrollments, appropriate faculty, or academic facilities do not
meet standards.